



Please support the Student Loan Borrower Bill of Rights In the Final Economic Development Bill

Thursday September 10th, 2020

Dear Senator Lesser, Senator Rodrigues, Senator O'Connor, Representative Michlewitz, Representative Ferrante, and Representative Wong,

On behalf of student leaders in the Commonwealth, we urge to include the Student Loan Borrowers Bill of Rights included in S.2874 (and H. 3977 which was reported favorably from the Financial Services Committee) in the final conference report for "An Act Enabling Partnerships for Growth."

The Student Loan Borrower Bill of Rights will protect student loan borrowers from unfair, predatory, and deceptive practices of student lending and loan servicing companies. The need for these protections is even greater today as we struggle with the hardships associated with containing the spread of COVID 19.

Student Loan Borrower Bill of Rights

The cost of college tuition has skyrocketed and ever-increasing numbers of students and their families are driven to seek student loans to pay for it. Data collected by the Institute for College Access and Success shows that in Massachusetts last year, nearly two-thirds of students in an undergraduate program graduated with student debt. This debt amounted to \$32,000 thousand dollars per student on average. Consequently, Massachusetts students have the 7th highest average student debt in the nation, according to the Institute. The level of debt is also skyrocketing, according to the Student Borrower Protection Center, student debt in Massachusetts has shot up 107% in the 10 years between 2007 and 2017. In Massachusetts we have 855,500 student loan borrowers with a collective \$33 billion in outstanding debt. Nationally, there is \$1.5 trillion in outstanding student loan debt.

Some student loan servicers take advantage of student borrowers by using predatory lending methods that are illegal or unfair, charging exorbitant fees, misrepresenting their products to students, botching paper work, failing to properly process paper work or misleading them into opting for more expensive options. Further, servicers often fail to inform or properly administer income- based repayment options or programs to relieve debt in exchange for working on public service – a program borrowers are legally entitled to. When students can't pay, they may threaten, coerce or harass the borrowers. According to the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), almost two-thirds of the complaints filed by student borrowers last year were related to problems with loan servicing.

Despite the size of the industry, the history of complaints, and the massive size of both the debt and number of borrowers – we have very little consumer protections in place. In fact, under the current Federal Administration, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau has significantly reduced their oversight and role in this area, leaving borrowers vulnerable and without necessary protection from the unfair practices by the loan servicers exposed by the CFPB.

The Student Loan Borrowers Bill of Rights will protect student borrowers by:

- 1. Requiring the Division of Banks to license all student loan servicers, holding them accountable for deceptive practices under state law.
- 2. Establishing a Student Loan Ombudsman office who will receive, review, and assist in resolving complaints. This office will be critical in spotting and evaluating unfair and deceptive trends and practices enabling regulators to end the practice and to protect borrowers.
- 3. Allows the Division of Banks to conduct investigations and examinations of student loan servicing practices.

Similar bills have been passed in CT, IL, CA, WA, NY, CO and Washington D.C.

Now more than ever, it is critical that we defend students from unscrupulous loan servicers. The need for state oversight could not be more urgent. Please include the Student Loan Borrower Bill of Rights in your final conference report.

Sincerely,

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